

Y4 History - Romans

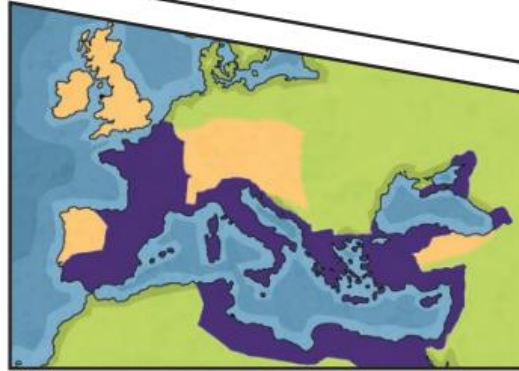
Sticky Knowledge

- The Roman Empire covered most of Europe, some of Africa and Asia .
- Britain was invaded twice by the Romans, first unsuccessfully and the second time successfully in AD43.
- The Romans created towns in Britain including Londinium (London,), Camulodunum (Colchester), Deva Victrix (Chester) and Verulamium (St Albans).
- Roman invaders introduced new developments in agriculture, urbanisation, industry, and architecture. They are known for their amazing inventions including roads, underfloor heating, public baths and aqueducts.
- The Celts tried to fight against the Roman Army. The Iceni Tribe lead by Boudicca fought against the Romans. After burning down Colchester, London and St Albans, Boudicca was eventually defeated at the Battle of Watling Street.
- Roman Emperors were the most famous rulers of Rome. Augustus was the first Emperor.

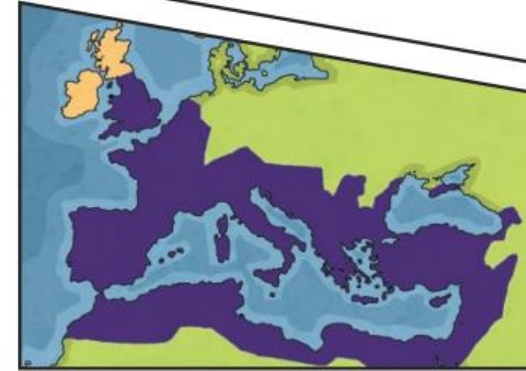
Key vocabulary:

Roman Empire, invade, conquer, tribe, armour, Boudicca, Centurion, aqueduct, Londinium, Senate, Roman baths, Romanisation, primary and secondary source, gladiator

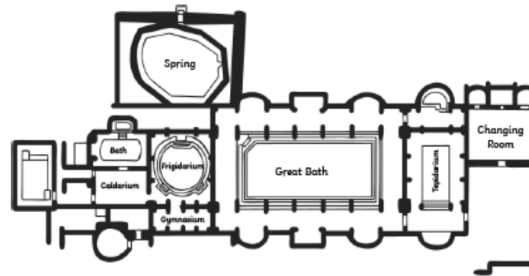
Map showing the **Roman Empire** in 44 BC



Map showing the **Roman Empire** in AD 305



Boudicca was queen of the Iceni people of Eastern England and led a major uprising against occupying Roman Forces.



Floor plan of a Roman bath.

Centurion- a type of officer serving in the Roman Army



Augustus was the first **emperor** of Rome. Many statues were made to honour the emperor.



Aqueduct- a channel used to transport fresh water to highly populated areas.